

Lucisano Media Group

Better Profitability and Lower Net Debt in FY25

Margins increased compared to 2024, supported by a better production mix and the recognition of projects started in 2H24 (4 movies, 1 TV movie, and 1 documentary). The Multiplex BU also delivered solid profitability. Net debt improved despite a concentration of production activity in 4Q25. While 2026 remains characterised by regulatory uncertainty, we expect it to be a year of consolidation of the good results achieved in 2025. We note that LMG has consistently shown a certain stability in volumes and profitability over the years. BUY rating confirmed.

FY25: better EBITDA margin, improving net debt yoy

FY25 revenues were in line with our estimate, the EBITDA margin was better than expected, one-off items weighed on EBIT, and net debt was better than our forecast. FY25 revenues were EUR 50.9M (flat yoy) and benefitted from a very strong 1H25. The Production & Distribution BU activity was concentrated in 2H25, also due to regulatory uncertainties. The Multiplex BU was somewhat down in terms of revenues. EBITDA was EUR 22.7M (+9.1% yoy), with a 44.6% margin on sales. EBIT was EUR 4.5M (-24.9% yoy). The net income was EUR 2.26M. The net debt was lower yoy, at EUR 28.7M (flat vs. end of June 2025). An EUR 0.03 DPS was proposed.

Outlook

Audiovisual production activity in 2026 is expected to be more concentrated in 2H. Regulation evolutions (tax credit) are still pending. We expect 1 TV movie and 2 movies produced in 2H25 to be delivered in FY26, in addition to 3 further movies and 1 series. As for the Multiplex BU, we keep sales and EBITDA flat/slightly below FY25.

Valuation

We updated our DCF model to incorporate our cut in estimates, following lower than previously expected production/distribution activity in FY26E, but a better EBITDA margin. Our WACC stands at 6.6%; we derive a fair value of EUR 2.1, to which we apply a 15% liquidity discount, given the low daily trading volume, and obtain a TP of EUR 1.8, in line with our previous one. We appreciate the stability of revenues and the solid margin performance as well as the improvement in net debt yoy, despite the concentration of production in 2H25. We expect a similar trend in FY26E.

Lucisano Media Group – Key data

Y/E Dec (EUR M)	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Revenues	50.90	50.96	50.00	60.00
EBITDA	20.81	22.71	22.50	25.20
EBIT	5.97	4.48	5.10	7.80
Net income	2.52	2.26	3.00	5.86
Adj. EPS (EUR)	0.17	0.15	0.20	0.39
Net debt/-cash	31.27	28.69	26.99	28.02
Adj P/E (x)	6.4	6.4	5.4	2.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
EV/EBIT (x)	7.9	9.6	8.4	5.7
Div ord yield (%)	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.7
FCF Yield (%)	28.1	26.4	10.8	14.7

Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates. Priced at 22/04/2026

23 April 2026: 16:12 CET
Date and time of production

BUY

Target Price: EUR 1.80

Italy/Entertainment
Company Update

EGM

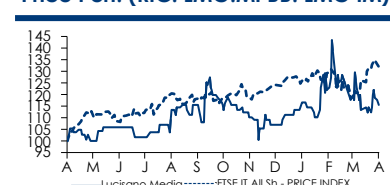
Lucisano Media Group - Key Data

Price date (market close)	22/04/2026
Target price (EUR)	1.80
Target upside (%)	66.67
Market price (EUR)	1.08
Market cap (EUR M)	16.07
52Wk range (EUR)	1.34/0.94

EPS – DPS changes

(EUR)	2026E	2027E	2026	2027
	EPS ▼	EPS	chg%	chg%
Curr.	0.202	0.394	-42.85	-
Prev.	0.353	-	-	-
	DPS ▼	DPS	chg%	chg%
Curr.	0.030	0.040	-25.00	-
Prev.	0.040	-	-	-

Price Perf. (RIC: LMG.MI BB: LMG IM)



Source: FactSet and Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Dept.

Giada Cabrino - Research Analyst
+39 02 4127 9024
giada.cabrino@intesaspanpaolo.com

Corporate Broking Research

A. Francese, G. Berti, G. Cabrino
D. Rimini, A. Terazzi

Good Results in a Still Uncertain Regulatory Framework

FY25 results: revenues were in line with our estimates, EBITDA margin was better than expected, one-off items weighed on EBIT, and net debt was better than our forecast.

In 2025, the audiovisual production sector was again shaped by ongoing regulatory changes and some market trends. Italy's 2026 Budget Law (L. 199/2025) indirectly reduced the Audiovisual Fund, setting minimum limits of EUR 610M for 2026 and EUR 500M for 2027, and introduced a cap preventing oversubscription beyond allocated resources. The Ministry of Culture (MIC) also closed the application platform on 31 December 2025, with limited exceptions. As of today, there is still uncertainty about new procedures for accessing tax credits under Art. 15 of Law 220/2016. Moreover, broadcasters and OTT platforms continued to be more selective in their investment strategies.

- **FY25 revenues were EUR 50.9M (flat yoy) and benefitted from a very strong 1H25. The Production & Distribution BU activity** was concentrated in 2H25, also due to regulatory uncertainties. We recall that in January 2025 the movie *"Io e te dobbiamo parlare"* (out in December 2024) remained in theatrical release; it was the third movie by Alessandro Siani for IIF and generated total box office revenues of EUR 9.5M, ranking as the second Italian film of the Christmas season. During the year, LMG also continued its intensive activity to finalise and launch productions with shooting completed in 2H24. The second half of the year was characterised by a further strong ramp-up in the production of new movies. October 2025 saw the start of shooting for *"Notte prima degli esami 3.0,"* directed by Tommaso Renzoni, with theatrical release planned for 1H26. In November 2025, shooting started for *"La regola dell'amico"* by Giampaolo Morelli and *"Praticamente perfette"* by Giorgia Farina, with both movies completed in December. The TV production and releases contributed to revenues as well, and the distribution activity of foreign movies was intense. In November, the shooting of the TV movie *"Meglio non sapere,"* directed by Andrea Porporati, began and was completed in December. At the same time, work continued intensively on developing new projects for both traditional broadcasters and OTT platforms.
- **The Multiplex BU** was a little down in terms of revenues, also due to the strong performance in some theatres of *"Io e te dobbiamo parlare"* in FY24. As of 31 December, LFG had 5 multiplex cinemas, totalling 41 screens and c. 6,700 seats;
- **Public grants were EUR 11.28M vs. EUR 13.4M in FY24;**
- **EBITDA** was EUR 22.7M (+9.1% yoy, with a 44.6% margin on sales, better than our estimates), driven by the Production & Distribution BU thanks to a better production mix. Capitalised costs were EUR 13.4M (vs. EUR 26.9M in FY24, when the production activity had been particularly intense);
- **EBIT** was EUR 4.5M (-24.9% yoy), weighed down by the partial write-down of the participation in Vision Distribution and some other extraordinary items for EUR 2.3M. D&A were EUR 18.2M vs. EUR 14.8 in FY24;
- **The net income** was EUR 2.26M with Multiplex BU showing a positive contribution;
- **Intangible assets** (including the existing library) were EUR 34.56M (down from EUR 42.69M in FY24);
- **Tax credits** were EUR 24.38M (vs. EUR 25.67M at YE24);
- **The net debt** was lower yoy, at EUR 28.7M (flat vs. end of June 2025) after EUR 12M capex (EUR 27.6M in FY24). A EUR 0.03 DPS was proposed.

Figure 1 - Lucisano Media Group – FY25 results

EUR M	2H24A	2H25E	2H25A	yoy %	A/E %	FY24A	FY25E	FY25A	yoy %	A/E %
Revenues	31.7	14.0	13.9	-56.2	-0.7	50.9	51.1	50.9	0.1	-0.2
o/w Production & Distribution	20.6		9.4	-54.4		39.8		40.5	1.8	
o/w Multiplex	5.7		4.5	-21.0		11.1		10.5	-5.9	
EBITDA	11.7	3.9	4.4	-62.5	11.3	20.8	22.3	22.7	9.1	2.0
o/w Production & Distribution	9.8		2.9	-70.1		18.0		19.9	11.0	
o/w Multiplex	1.9		1.5	-21.2		2.8		2.8	-2.9	
EBITDA margin (%)	36.9	28.2	31.6			40.9	43.6	44.6		
o/w Production & Distribution	47.9		31.4			45.2		49.3		
o/w Multiplex	32.4		32.3			25.6		26.4		
EBIT	3.3	2.0	-0.8	NM	NM	6.0	7.3	4.5	-24.9	-38.2
Net income	1.5	0.8	-1.9	NM	NM	2.5	4.9	2.3	-10.3	-54.1
Net debt	31.3	33.3	28.7			31.3	33.3	28.7		

A: actual; E: estimates; Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research

Outlook and Estimates Revision

In January 2026, "2 cuori e 2 capanne" by Massimiliano Bruno was released in theatres, delivering satisfactory results. In February, "Il mago del Cremlino – Le origini di Putin", directed by Olivier Assayas, was released, followed in March by the theatrical release of "Notte prima degli esami 3.0" by Tommaso Renzoni. Audiovisual production activity in 2026 is also expected to be more concentrated in 2H. Regulation evolutions (tax credit) are still pending.

We expect the abovementioned TV movie and 2 movies produced in 2H25 to be delivered in FY26, in addition to 3 further movies and 1 series. As for the Multiplex BU, we keep sales and EBITDA flat/slightly below FY25. We assume a 45% EBITDA margin in FY26E (similar to FY25) and further debt reduction yoy. As for FY27E, we assume 4 new movies to be produced/delivered as well as 2 series, with an EBITDA margin slightly below that of FY26E; net debt should slightly increase, in our estimates, due to slightly higher capex vs. FY26E.

Figure 2 - LMG – * Projects expected to be delivered in FY26E-27E and ongoing projects

FY26E	FY27E
Meglio non sapere (TV movie)	Movie 1
La regola dell'amico (movie)	Movie 2
Praticamente perfette (movie)	Movie 3
Movie 1	Movie 4
Movie 2	Series 1
Movie 3	Series 1
Series 1	

*through IIF, Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research elaboration on company data

Figure 3 - Lucisano Media Group – FY26/27E estimates

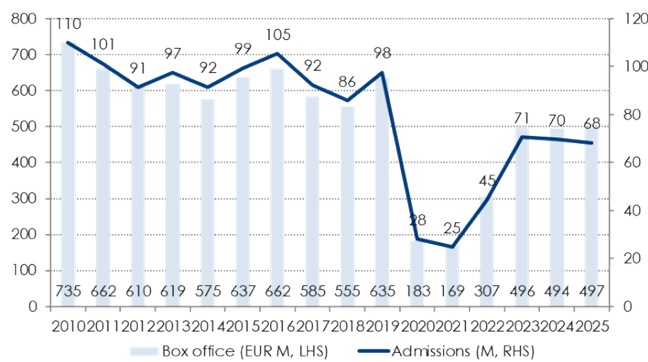
EUR M	FY26E Old	FY26E New	New vs. Old%	FY27E new
Revenues	60.0	50.0	-16.7	60.0
EBITDA	24.6	22.5	-8.5	25.2
EBITDA margin (%)	41.0	45.0		42.0
EBIT	7.2	5.1	-29.2	7.8
Net income	5.2	3.0	-42.9	5.9
Net debt	34.4	27.0		28.0

E: estimates; Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research

The Theatrical Market in Italy

According to Cinetel, in 2025 the Italian box office recorded EUR 497M in revenues, with 68M admissions. This result is in line with both the previous year (+0.5% revenues; -2% admissions) and with 2023 (+0.2% revenues; -3.2% admissions). A key factor in achieving this stable performance over the past 2 years is the role of national film production, which continued to grow, reaching in 2025 an overall share of 32.7% of revenues and 33.3% of admissions. This represents the best result since 2016, both in absolute value and percentage terms, exceeding the average of the 2010/2019 decade (26.2% revenue; 27.1% attendance). It was achieved through steady growth over the year, already surpassing 29% of total admissions by mid-December, before the release of holiday films, including in particular "Buen Camino."

Figure 4 – Box Office and admissions in Italy



Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research elaborations on Cinetel data

The French market experienced the biggest downturn, with 13.6% fewer admissions yoy. The Spanish market was also negative (-5%), while the British market was stable (+0.9%) and the German market posted growth (+7.3%). As in Italy, the offering of U.S. productions was particularly weak in other markets as well, only partially compensated by local productions.

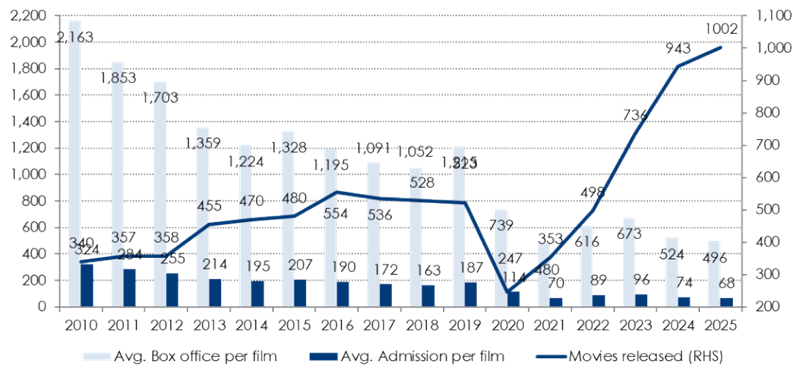
Figure 5 - Box office trend in the main European markets (EUR, GBP for UK, admissions for France)

M	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	% yoy	% vs. 2019
France *	213	65	96	152	181	181	156.8	-13.6	-14.9
Germany	971	297	356	693	883	818	878	7.3	-15.8
UK	1359	333	582	981	1062	1061	1078	0.9	-21.9
Spain	624	172	253	376	491	477	453.6	-4.9	-23.5
Italy	635	183	169	307	496	494	497	0.5	-22.2

* Admissions (France does not supply box office data); Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research elaborations on Cinetel data

In 2025, 1,002 new movies were released in theatres (61 more than in 2024), of which 462 were Italian productions or co-productions (+29 compared to 2024), and 540 were international productions. Out of the 1,002 new movies overall, 317 were documentaries.

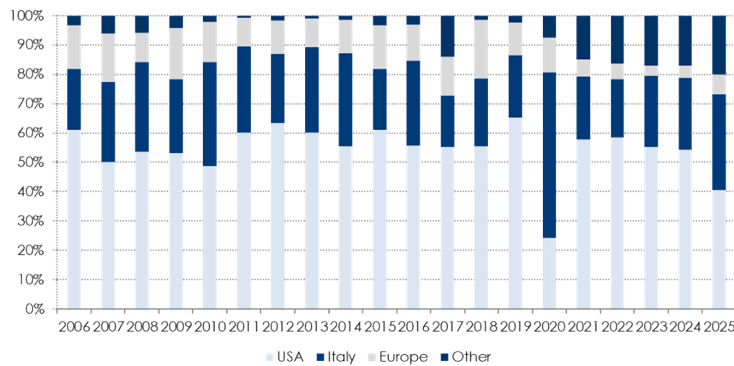
Figure 6 - Movies released, box office and admissions in Italy – Average per film (EUR k)



Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research on Cinetel data

The total box office revenue share of Italian cinema (including co-productions) in 2025 was 32.7% (+33.7% compared to 2024). U.S. cinema, ranking first by nationality in 2025, accounted for 40.6% of the box office (-24.7% compared to 2024). Following American and Italian cinema are British productions, French productions and Japanese productions.

Figure 7 - Box office geographical breakdown (production origin)



Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research on Cinetel data

Valuation

We updated our DCF model to incorporate our estimates' revision. Our WACC stands at 6.6% (vs. 6.5% previously) incorporating a 3.75% risk-free rate (vs. 3.5% previously), beta levered at 1x (unchanged), gearing 50% (unchanged), equity risk premium at 6% (unchanged). Terminal growth in our DCF remains 0% and long-term EBIT is based on the average 2019-2027 EBIT margin. We derive a fair value of EUR 2.1 (vs. EUR 2), to which we apply a 15% liquidity discount (from 10% previously, aligning it to other companies in the sector), given the low daily trading volume, and obtain a TP of EUR 1.8 (in line with our previous update).

Lucisano Media Group – WACC calculation (%)

Gross debt rate	4.5
Tax rate	24
Net debt rate	3.4
Beta levered (x)*	1.0
Gearing	50
Beta (x)*	0.8
Risk-free rate	3.75
Equity risk premium	6.0
WACC	6.6

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Lucisano Media Group – DCF calculation

EUR M	2026E	2027E	LT
EBIT	5.1	7.8	5.7
Tax	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3
NOPAT	4.8	7.4	4.4
Non-cash items	17.4	17.4	
NWC change	-0.7	-2.4	
Net Capex	-18.0	-19.5	
FCF	3.5	2.9	4.4
Discounted FCF	3.3	2.5	3.6
WACC (%)	6.6		
TV growth (%)	0		
Sum	5.8		
TV	54.5		
EV	60.3		
NFP @ 2025A	28.7		
Equity	31.6		
Shares n.	14.9		
Target price (EUR/share; 15% discount on Fair Value)	1.8		

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Lucisano Media Group – DCF sensitivity analysis (g %, WACC %)

	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6
-2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
-1.0	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
0.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5
1.0	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0
2.0	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.6

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Valuation and Key Risks

Valuation basis

Our target price of EUR 1.8/sh is derived from a DCF based model (WACC 6.6%, g=0%), to which we apply a 15% liquidity discount

Key Risks

Company specific risks:

- Delays/interruptions affecting the completion of the project for events of force majeure;
- Increasing competitive pressure from online platforms on the multiplex side

Sector generic risks:

- Seasonality of the Italian film market, with a concentration of film releases in a few months of the year
- Credit risk due to a temporal difference between revenues and costs
- Change in tax-credit law

Company Snapshot

Company Description

Lucisano Media Group is the holding company controlling all the movie production and multiplex management activities of the Lucisano Family. The core business is managed through the controlled subsidiary Italian International Film ("IIF"), which is the oldest integrated Italian player active in production, acquisition and distribution of movie and television products. Founded in 1958 by Fulvio Lucisano, IIF made history in the Italian movie industry and its brand contributed to the development of the sector and in its success on the global scenario. During its history, IIF produced around 150 films and it distributed nearly 500 foreign movies. The library is today composed by around 600 Italian and international films. The group is active in the Multiplex management business and owns today 5 multiplex movie theatres with 41 screens. The group went public in 2014.

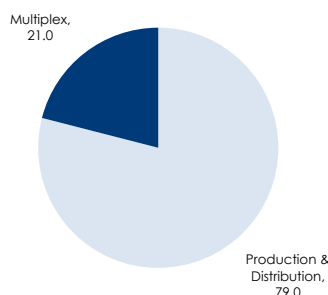
Key data

Mkt price (EUR)	1.08	Free float (%)	11.9
No. of shares	14.88	Major shr	Keimos
52Wk range (EUR)	1.34/0.94	(%)	68.0
Reuters	LMG.MI	Bloomberg	LMG IM
Performance (%)	Absolute		Rel. FTSE IT All Sh
-1M	-1.8	-1M	-12.1
-3M	-0.9	-3M	-5.4
-12M	15.5	-12M	-12.4

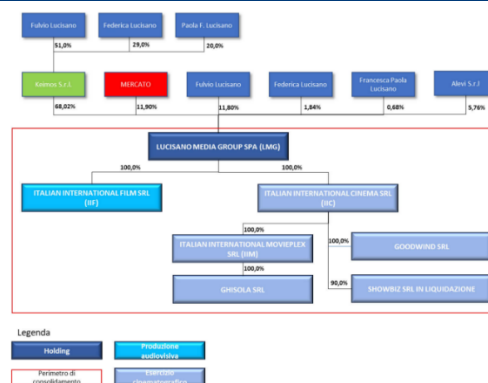
Estimates vs. consensus

EUR M (Y/E Dec)	2025A	2026E	2026C	2027E	2027C	2028E	2028C
Sales	50.96	50.00	NA	60.00	NA	NA	NA
EBITDA	22.71	22.50	NA	25.20	NA	NA	NA
EBIT	4.48	5.10	NA	7.80	NA	NA	NA
Pre-tax income	2.45	3.30	NA	6.30	NA	NA	NA
Net income	2.26	3.00	NA	5.86	NA	NA	NA
Adj. EPS	0.15	0.20	NA	0.39	NA	NA	NA

FY25A Sales breakdown by BU (%)



LMG – Vertically integrated Business Model



Source: Company data, Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates and FactSet consensus data (priced at market close of 22/04/2026)

Lucisano Media Group – Key Data

Rating BUY	Target price (EUR/sh) Ord 1.80	Mkt price (EUR/sh) Ord 1.08			Sector Entertainment
Values per share (EUR)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
No. ordinary shares (M)	14.88	14.88	14.88	14.88	14.88
Total no. of shares (M)	14.88	14.88	14.88	14.88	14.88
Market cap (EUR M)	19	16	15	16	16
Adj. EPS	0.34	0.17	0.15	0.20	0.39
BVPS	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0
Dividend ord	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04
Income statement (EUR M)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Revenues	61.4	50.9	51.0	50.0	60.0
EBITDA	26.7	20.8	22.7	22.5	25.2
EBIT	8.0	6.0	4.5	5.1	7.8
Pre-tax income	5.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	6.3
Net income	5.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
Adj. net income	5.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
Cash flow (EUR M)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Net income before minorities	5.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	5.9
Depreciation and provisions	18.7	14.8	18.2	17.4	17.4
Others/Uses of funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Change in working capital	-9.6	14.6	-4.6	-0.3	-4.2
Operating cash flow	14.2	32.0	15.9	20.1	19.1
Capital expenditure	-10.4	-27.6	-12.1	-18.0	-19.5
Financial investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions and disposals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Free cash flow	3.9	4.4	3.8	2.1	-0.4
Dividends	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6
Equity changes & Other items	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Net cash flow	3.6	4.1	2.6	1.7	-1.0
Balance sheet (EUR M)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Net capital employed	82.6	80.5	79.6	80.9	87.8
of which associates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net debt/-cash	35.3	31.3	28.7	27.0	28.0
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net equity	47.2	49.2	50.9	53.9	59.8
Minorities value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Enterprise value	54.2	47.4	43.2	43.1	44.1
Stock market ratios (x)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Adj. P/E	3.7	6.4	6.4	5.4	2.7
P/CFPS	0.79	0.93	0.71	0.79	0.69
P/BVPS	0.40	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.27
Payout (%)	12	24	26	15	10
Dividend yield (% ord)	3.2	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.7
FCF yield (%)	21.9	28.1	26.4	10.8	14.7
EV/sales	0.88	0.93	0.85	0.86	0.73
EV/EBITDA	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
EV/EBIT	6.8	7.9	9.6	8.4	5.7
EV/CE	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.53	0.50
D/EBITDA	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
D/EBIT	4.4	5.2	6.4	5.3	3.6
Profitability & financial ratios (%)	2023A	2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
EBITDA margin	43.6	40.9	44.6	45.0	42.0
EBIT margin	13.0	11.7	8.8	10.2	13.0
Tax rate	7.9	22.7	7.5	9.1	7.0
Net income margin	8.3	5.0	4.4	6.0	9.8
ROCE	9.7	7.4	5.6	6.3	8.9
ROE	11.3	5.2	4.5	5.7	10.3
Interest cover	-3.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.8	-5.2
Debt/equity ratio	74.8	63.5	56.4	50.1	46.9
Growth (%)		2024A	2025A	2026E	2027E
Sales		-17.0	0.1	-1.9	20.0
EBITDA		-22.1	9.1	-0.9	12.0
EBIT		-25.4	-24.9	13.8	52.9
Pre-tax income		-40.7	-25.1	34.7	90.9
Net income		-50.3	-10.3	32.5	95.3
Adj. net income		-50.3	-10.3	32.5	95.3

NM: not meaningful; NA: not available; Neg.: negative; A: actual; E: estimates; Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research

Disclaimer

Analyst certification

The financial analyst who prepared this report, and whose name and role appear on the first page, certifies that:

1. The views expressed on the company mentioned herein accurately reflect independent, fair and balanced personal views; 2. No direct or indirect compensation has been or will be received in exchange for any views expressed.

Specific disclosures

- Neither the analyst nor any person closely associated with the analyst has a financial interest in the securities of the company.
- Neither the analyst nor any person closely associated with the analyst serves as an officer, director or advisory board member of the company.
- The analyst named in the document is a member of AIAF.
- The analyst named in this document is not registered with or qualified by FINRA, the U.S. regulatory body with oversight over Intesa Sanpaolo IMI Securities Corp. Accordingly, the analyst may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 or FINRA Rule 2242 as applicable with respect to communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities in a personal account.
- The analyst of this report does not receive bonuses, salaries, or any other form of compensation that is based upon specific investment banking transactions.
- The research department supervisors do not have a financial interest in the securities of the company.

This research has been prepared by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA, and is distributed by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA, Intesa Sanpaolo SpA-London Branch (a member of the London Stock Exchange) and Intesa Sanpaolo IMI Securities Corp. (a member of the NYSE and FINRA). Intesa Sanpaolo SpA accepts full responsibility for the contents of this report and also reserves the right to issue this document to its own clients. Intesa Sanpaolo SpA is authorised by the Banca d'Italia and is regulated by the Financial Services Authority in the conduct of designated investment business in the UK and by the SEC for the conduct of US business.

Opinions and estimates in this research are as at the date of this material and are subject to change without notice to the recipient. Information and opinions have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but no representation or warranty is made as to their accuracy or correctness. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. The investments and strategies discussed in this research may not be suitable for all investors. If you are in any doubt you should consult your investment advisor.

This report has been prepared solely for information purposes and is not intended as an offer or solicitation with respect to the purchase or sale of any financial products. It should not be regarded as a substitute for the exercise of the recipient's own judgment. No Intesa Sanpaolo SpA entity accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, consequential or indirect loss arising from any use of material contained in this report. This document may only be reproduced or published with the name of Intesa Sanpaolo SpA.

Member companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group, or their directors and/or representatives and/or employees and/or persons closely associated with them, may have a long or short position in any securities mentioned at any time, and may make a purchase and/or sale, or offer to make a purchase and/or sale, of any of the securities from time to time in the open market or otherwise.

This document has been prepared and issued for, and thereof is intended for use by, MiFID II eligible counterparties/professional clients (other than elective professional clients) or otherwise by market professionals or institutional investors only, who are financially sophisticated and capable of evaluating investment risks independently, both in general and with regard to particular transactions and investment strategies.

Therefore, such materials may not be suitable for all investors and recipients are urged to seek the advice of their independent financial advisor for any necessary explanation of the contents thereof.

Persons and residents in the UK: This document is not for distribution in the United Kingdom to persons who would be defined as private customers under rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

CH: This information is an advertisement in relation to the issuer/issuers' shares and is not a prospectus pursuant to the Swiss Financial Services Act ("FinSA") and no such prospectus has been or will be prepared for or in connection with the offering of the issuers' shares. This information does not constitute an offer to sell nor a solicitation to buy the issuer/issuers' shares. The issuer/issuers' shares may not be publicly offered, directly or indirectly, in Switzerland within the meaning of the FinSA and no application has or will be made to admit the issuer/issuers' shares to trading on any trading venue (exchange or multilateral trading facility) in Switzerland. Neither this information nor any other offering or marketing material relating to the issuers' shares may be publicly distributed or otherwise made publicly available in Switzerland.

US persons: This document is intended for distribution in the United States only to Major US Institutional Investors as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6. US Customers wishing to effect a transaction should do so only by contacting a representative at Intesa Sanpaolo IMI Securities Corp. in the US (see contact details below). Intesa Sanpaolo SpA issues and circulates research to Major Institutional Investors in the USA only through Intesa Sanpaolo IMI Securities Corp., 1 William Street, New York, NY 10004, USA, Tel: (1) 212 326 1230.

Inducements in relation to research

This document has been prepared and issued for, and thereof is intended for use by, MiFID II eligible counterparties/professional clients (other than elective professional clients) or otherwise by market professionals or institutional investors only, who are financially sophisticated and capable of evaluating investment risks independently, both in general and with regard to specific transactions and investment strategies.

Therefore, such materials may not be suitable for all investors and recipients are urged to seek the advice of their independent financial advisor for any necessary explanation of the contents thereof. Pursuant to the provisions of Delegated Directive (EU) 2017/593, this document can be qualified as an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit as it is:

- Written material from a third party that is commissioned and paid for by a corporate issuer or potential issuer to promote a new issuance by the company, or where the third party firm is contractually engaged and paid by the issuer to produce such material on an ongoing basis

(Specialist/Corporate Broker/Listing Agent contract), provided that the relationship is clearly disclosed in the material and that the material is made available at the same time to any investment firms wishing to receive it or to the general public - Delegated Directive(EU) 2017/593 - art. 12 paragraph 3.

Distribution Method

This document is for the exclusive use of the person to whom it is delivered by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA and may not be reproduced, redistributed, directly or indirectly, to third parties or published, in whole or in part, for any reason, without prior consent expressed by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA. The copyright and all other intellectual property rights on the data, information, opinions and assessments referred to in this information document are the exclusive domain of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group, unless otherwise indicated. Such data, information, opinions and assessments cannot be the subject of further distribution or reproduction in any form and using any technique, even partially, except with express written consent by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA. Persons who receive this document are obliged to comply with the above indications.

Research qualified as a minor non-monetary benefit pursuant to provisions of Delegated Directive (EUR) 2017/593 is freely available on the IMI Corporate & Investment Banking Division web site (www.imi.intesasnpaolo.com); all other research is available by contacting your sales representative.

Coverage policy and frequency of research reports

The list of companies covered by the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department is available upon request. Intesa Sanpaolo SpA aims to provide continuous coverage of the companies on the list in conjunction with the timing of periodical accounting reports and any exceptional event that affects the issuer's operations. The companies for which Intesa Sanpaolo SpA acts as listing agent or specialist or other regulated roles are covered in compliance with regulations issued by regulatory bodies with jurisdiction. In the case of a short note, we advise investors to refer to the most recent company report published by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department for a full analysis of valuation methodology, earnings assumptions and risks. In the Equity Daily and Weekly Preview reports the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department reconfirms the previously published ratings and target prices on the covered companies (or alternatively such ratings and target prices may be placed Under Review).

Valuation methodology (long-term horizon: 12M)

The Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department values the companies for which it assigns recommendations as follows:

We obtain a fair value using a number of valuation methodologies including: discounted cash flow method (DCF), dividend discount model (DDM), embedded value methodology, return on allocated capital, asset-based valuation method, sum-of-the-parts, and multiples-based models (for example P/E, P/BV, P/CF, EV/Sales, EV/EBITDA, EV/EBIT, etc.). The financial analysts use the above valuation methods alternatively and/or jointly at their discretion. The assigned target price may differ from the fair value, as it also takes into account overall market/sector conditions, corporate/market events, and corporate specifics (i.e. holding discounts) reasonably considered to be possible drivers of the company's share price performance. These factors may also be assessed using the methodologies indicated above.

Equity rating key: (long-term horizon: 12M)

From 22 November 2024, in its recommendations, Intesa Sanpaolo SpA uses a relative rating system on a 12M horizon, whose key is reported below. Intesa Sanpaolo SpA investment ratings reflect the analyst's/analyst's team assessment of the stock's total return (the upside or downside differential between the current share price and the target price plus projected dividend yield in a 12M view) as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its coverage cluster.

A stock's coverage cluster is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector or other classification. The list of all stocks in each coverage cluster is available on request.

Equity Rating Key (long-term horizon: 12M)

Long-term rating	Definition
BUY	BUY stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are considered the most attractive stocks in the analyst's/analyst's team cluster in a 12M period.
NEUTRAL	NEUTRAL stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 0% and are less attractive stocks than BUY rated stocks in the analyst's/analyst's team cluster in a 12M period.
UNDERPERFORM	UNDERPERFORM stocks are the least attractive in a coverage cluster in a 12M period.
RATING SUSPENDED	The investment rating and target price for this stock have been suspended as there is not a sufficient fundamental basis to determine an investment rating or target price. The previous investment rating and target price, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock.
NO RATING (NR)	The company is or may be covered by the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department but no rating or target price is assigned either voluntarily or to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies in certain circumstances.
TENDER SHARES (TS)	We advise investors to tender the shares to the offer.
TARGET PRICE	The market price that the analyst believes the share may reach within a 12M time horizon.
MARKET PRICE	Closing price on day prior to issue date of the report, as indicated on the first page, except where otherwise indicated.
Note	Intesa Sanpaolo SpA assigns ratings to stocks as outlined above on a 12M horizon based on a number of fundamental drivers including among others, updates to earnings and valuation models. Exceptions to the bands above may occur during specific periods of market, sector or stock volatility or in special situations. Short-term price movements alone do not imply a reassessment of the rating by the analyst.

Important Note: The current rating system has been in place since 22 November 2024. On 7 April 2025, the rating names were subsequently updated to BUY (previously BUY), NEUTRAL (previously HOLD) and UNDERPERFORM (previously SELL) on an unchanged rating methodology. Please refer to the ISP Equity Rating informative note of 22 November, subsequently updated on 7 April 2025, for further details at the following link:

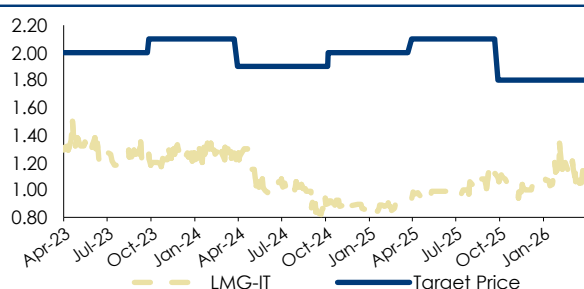
<https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/it/research/equity—credit-research>. Intesa Sanpaolo SpA had previously used an absolute rating system based on the following ratings: BUY (if the target price is 10% higher than the market price), HOLD (if the target price is in the range 10% below or 10% above the market price), SELL (if the target price is 10% lower than the market price). After 22 November 2024, analysts review and assign ratings on their coverage according to the rating system presented above. For additional details about the old rating system, please access research reports dated prior to 22 November at <https://cardea.intesasanpaolo.com/homepage/#/public> or contact the Research Department.

Historical recommendations and target price trends (long-term horizon: 3Y)

The 3Y rating and target price history chart(s) for the companies currently under our coverage can also be found at the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA website/Research/Regulatory disclosures: <https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures/tp-and-rating-history—12-months->.

Lucisano Media Group:

Target price and market price trend (-3Y)



Historical recommendations and target price trend (-3Y)

Date	Rating	TP (EUR)	Mkt Price (EUR)
20-Oct-25	BUY	1.80	1.09
22-Apr-25	BUY	2.1	0.94
29-Oct-24	BUY	2.00	0.90
22-Apr-24	BUY	1.90	1.22
19-Oct-23	BUY	2.1	1.26

Important Note: On 7 April 2025, Intesa Sanpaolo SpA renamed the following terms of its rating key: BUY (previously BUY); NEUTRAL (previously HOLD) and UNDERPERFORM (previously SELL); the rating key methodology behind the ratings assigned remains unchanged (see section above).

Equity rating allocations (long-term horizon: 12M)

Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Dept. Rating Distribution (at April 2026)

Number of companies considered: 193	BUY	NEUTRAL (PREV. HOLD)	UNDERPERFORM (PREV. SELL)
Total Equity Research Coverage relating to last rating (%)*	63	33	4
of which Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Clients (%)**	59	45	25

* Last rating refers to rating as at end of the previous quarter; ** Companies on behalf of whom Intesa Sanpaolo SpA and the other companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group have provided corporate and investment banking services in the last 12 months; percentage of clients in each rating category

Equity Research Publications in Last 12M

The list of all recommendations on any financial instrument or issuer produced by Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Department and distributed during the preceding 12-month period is available on the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA website at the following address:

<https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures/archive-of-intesa-sanpaolo-group-s-conflicts-of-interest0>

Our Mid Corporate Definition

Italy is characterised by a large number of non-listed and listed micro, small and medium-sized companies. Looking at the revenues of these Italian companies, around 5,000 companies eligible for listing have revenues below EUR 1,500M based on Intesa Sanpaolo SpA elaborations. We define these companies as 'Mid Corporate'. Looking more specifically at Italian listed companies, we include in our Mid Corporate segment all STAR companies and those with a market capitalisation of around EUR 1Bn.

Company-specific disclosures

Intesa Sanpaolo SpA and the other companies belonging to the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group (hereafter the "Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group") have adopted written guidelines "Organisational, Management and Control Model" pursuant to Legislative Decree 8 June 2001 no. 231 (available at the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA website, <https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/governance/leg-decree-231-2001>) setting forth practices and procedures, in accordance with applicable regulations by the competent Italian authorities and best international practice, including those known as Information Barriers, to restrict the flow of information, namely inside and/or confidential information, to prevent the misuse of such information and to prevent any conflicts of interest arising from the many activities of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group, which may adversely affect the interests of the customer in accordance with current regulations.

In particular, the description of the measures taken to manage interest and conflicts of interest – related to Articles 5 and 6 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958 of 9 March 2016 supplementing Regulation (EU) No. 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to regulatory technical standards for the technical arrangements for objective presentation of investment recommendations or other information recommending or suggesting an investment strategy and for disclosure of particular interests or indications of conflicts of interest as subsequently amended and supplemented, the FINRA Rules 2241 and 2242 as applicable, as well as the Financial Conduct Authority Conduct of Business Sourcebook rules COBS 12.4 - between the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group and issuers of financial instruments, and their group companies, and referred to in research products produced by analysts at Intesa Sanpaolo SpA is available in the "Rules for Research" and in the extract of the "Corporate model on the management of inside information and conflicts of interest" published on the website of Intesa Sanpaolo SpA webpage: <https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures>.

At the Intesa Sanpaolo SpA website, webpage <https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures/archive-of-intesa-sanpaolo-group-s-conflicts-of-interest> you can find the archive of disclosure of interests or conflicts of interest of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group in compliance

with the applicable laws and regulations. The conflicts of interest published on the internet site are updated to at least the day before the publishing date of this report. Furthermore, we disclose the following information on the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group's conflicts of interest.

- One or more of the companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group trades or may trade as principal in the securities (or in related derivatives) that are the subject of this report
- One or more of the companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group plan to solicit investment banking business or intends to seek compensation from Lucisano Media Group in the next three months
- One or more of the companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Banking Group are one of the main financial lenders to Lucisano Media Group and its parent and group companies
- Intesa Sanpaolo SpA acts as Specialist relative to securities issued by Lucisano Media Group

Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Research Dept.

Gregorio De Felice - Head of Research	+39 02 8796 2012	gregorio.defelice@intesasnpaolo.com
Equity & Credit Research		
Alberto Cordara	+39 02 4127 8647	alberto.cordara@intesasnpaolo.com
Giampaolo Trasi	+39 02 8794 9803	giampaolo.trasi@intesasnpaolo.com
Equity Research		
Monica Bosio (Head)	+39 02 4127 9010	monica.bosio@intesasnpaolo.com
Alberto Artoni	+39 02 4127 9011	alberto.artoni@intesasnpaolo.com
Luca Bacoccoli	+39 02 4127 9012	luca.bacoccoli@intesasnpaolo.com
Davide Candela	+39 02 4127 9013	davide.candela@intesasnpaolo.com
Oriana Cardani	+39 02 4127 9014	oriana.cardani@intesasnpaolo.com
Marco Cristofori	+39 02 4127 9015	marco.cristofori@intesasnpaolo.com
Andrea Devita	+39 02 4127 9016	andrea.devita@intesasnpaolo.com
Antonella Frongillo	+39 02 4127 9017	antonella.frongillo@intesasnpaolo.com
Gabriele Gambarova	+39 02 4127 9743	gabriele.gambarova@intesasnpaolo.com
Renato Gargiulo	+39 02 4127 9018	renato.gargiulo@intesasnpaolo.com
Fernando Gil De Santivanés d'Ornellas	+39 02 4127 9694	fernando.gildesantivanés@intesasnpaolo.com
Emanuele Musio	+39 02 4127 9773	emanuele.musio@intesasnpaolo.com
Elena Perini	+39 02 4127 9020	elena.perini@intesasnpaolo.com
Bruno Permutti	+39 02 4127 9021	bruno.permutti@intesasnpaolo.com
Corporate Broking Research		
Alberto Francese (Head)	+39 02 4127 9022	alberto.francese@intesasnpaolo.com
Gabriele Berti	+39 02 4127 9023	gabriele.berti@intesasnpaolo.com
Giada Cabrino	+39 02 4127 9024	giada.cabrino@intesasnpaolo.com
Davide Rimini	+39 02 4127 9025	davide.rimini@intesasnpaolo.com
Arianna Terazzi	+39 02 4127 9026	arianna.terazzi@intesasnpaolo.com
Credit Research		
Manuela Meroni (Head)	+39 02 4127 9019	manuela.meroni@intesasnpaolo.com
Alessandro Chiodini	+39 02 4127 9027	alessandro.chiodini@intesasnpaolo.com
Dario Fasani	+39 02 4127 9028	dario.fasani@intesasnpaolo.com
Melanie Gavin	+39 02 4127 9029	melanie.gavin@intesasnpaolo.com
Maria Gabriella Tronconi	+39 02 4127 9030	maria.tronconi@intesasnpaolo.com
Barbara Pizzarelli (Research Support)		barbara.pizzarelli@intesasnpaolo.com
Technical Analysis		
Corrado Binda		corrado.binda@intesasnpaolo.com
Sergio Mingolla		antonio.mingolla@intesasnpaolo.com
Clearing & Data Processing		
Anna Whatley (Head)	+39 02 4127 9031	anna.whatley@intesasnpaolo.com
Stefano Breviglieri		stefano.breviglieri@intesasnpaolo.com
Maria Ermakova		maria.ermakova@intesasnpaolo.com
Annita Ricci		annita.ricci@intesasnpaolo.com
Wendy Ruggeri		wendy.ruggeri@intesasnpaolo.com
Elisabetta Bugliesi (IT support)		elisabetta.bugliesi@intesasnpaolo.com
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA – IMI Corporate & Investment Banking Division		
Bernardo Bailo - Head of Global Markets Sales	+39 02 7261 2308	bernardo.bailo@intesasnpaolo.com
Emanuele Pozzi - Head of Global Markets Flow Sales	+39 02 7261 7175	emanuele.pozzi@intesasnpaolo.com
Equity Sales		
Giorgio Pozzobon	+39 02 7261 5616	giorgio.pozzobon@intesasnpaolo.com
Institutional Sales		
Catherine d'Aragon	+39 02 7261 5929	catherine.daragon@intesasnpaolo.com
Francesca Bonacina		fancesca.bonacina1@intesasnpaolo.com
Laurent Kieffer	+44 20 7651 3653	laurent.kieffer@intesasnpaolo.com
Roberta Pupeschi	+39 02 7261 6363	roberta.pupeschi@intesasnpaolo.com
Federica Repetto	+39 02 7261 5517	federica.repetto@intesasnpaolo.com
Fabrizio Tito	+39 02 7261 7152	fabrizio.tito@intesasnpaolo.com
Mark Wilson	+39 02 7261 2758	mark.wilson@intesasnpaolo.com
Paola Parenti (Corporate Broking)	+39 02 7265 6530	paola.parenti@intesasnpaolo.com
Francesco Riccardi (Corporate Broking)	+39 02 7261 5966	francesco.riccardi@intesasnpaolo.com
Laura Spinella (Corporate Broking)	+39 02 7261 5782	laura.spinella@intesasnpaolo.com
Alessandro Bevacqua	+39 02 7261 5114	alessandro.bevacqua@intesasnpaolo.com
Lorenzo Pennati (Sales Trading)	+39 02 7261 5647	lorenzo.pennati@intesasnpaolo.com
Equity Derivatives Institutional Sales		
Emanuele Manini	+39 02 7261 5936	emanuele.manini@intesasnpaolo.com
Enrico Ferrari	+39 02 7261 2806	enrico.ferrari@intesasnpaolo.com
Edward Lythe	+44 20 7894 2456	edward.lythe@intesasnpaolo.com
Gherardo Lenti Capoduri – Head of Market Hub	+39 02 7261 2051	gherardo.lenticapoduri@intesasnpaolo.com
Intesa Sanpaolo IMI Securities Corp.		
Fabio Martirani (Equity Institutional Sales)	+1 212 326 1230	fabio.martirani@intesasnpaolo.com
Greg Principe (Equity Institutional Sales)	+1 212 326 1233	greg.principe@intesasnpaolo.com